

March 2003 Workshop Notes:

Introduction: NIST motivation

Diffusion review:

Need to clarify notation

J-C Zhao presented work on diffusion multi-poles

Additional web resource: Defect and Diffusion Forum

<http://www.scientific.net/default.cfm?pg=1&issn=1012-0386&isbn=3-908450-75-6>

Presentations on Profiler and DICTRA

Need for tool to calculate planar layer solutions

Other effects & Darken approach

Is Darken analysis good enough? No

When is it good enough? Need to clarify limitations

Modified Darken (Manning) is probably good enough

Non-equilibrium vacancies

Composition dependent molar volume

Vacancy wind

(Day. Did ternary analysis; need marker locations to determine a makes 5% contribution (possibly up to 15%))

References: Manning, J. R., Metall. Trans. **1** (1970) 499.

Carlson, P. T. et al., Metall. Trans. **6A** (1975) 1245.

Deformation and Diffusion

No conservation of lattice sites

Surface deformation in diffusion zone

Creep law is coupled with diffusion

MultiDiflux:

Currently single phase, 3 components, interdiffusion coefficients

Execution line **mdf.exe datainputfilename**

Assume similarity solutions; check 2 time for validation of similarity solution

Inverse Methods: J. Morral: Butterfly effect (Ni-Cr-Al  $\beta$ -NiAl Thesis)

ACTION ITEM: Use Mulitdiflux error analysis and propagation and try J. Morral example

Teaching Item: Determine diffusion coefficient as a function of composition (from experimental data) and then re-calculate diffusion profile using determined  $D_f(\text{composition})$ .

***Next meeting items:***

*New people*

Funding agencies ???

Academia:

National Labs:

International:

*More specific goals*

*Suggestions for topics*

Multiphase problems/Microstructural evolution

Quality of Data/ Experimental Practices/ Data Smoothing Functions

Diffusion in ordered phases

Nano-Effects

Diffusivity in amorphous glasses

Grain boundary Diffusion

**ACTION ITEMS**

- Roadmap report ???
- Best Practice Guide for Diffusion Experiments
- Zhao to distribute experimental data (JZ)
- Make MultiDiflux available (MD)
- Update Profiler/ Mathematica code like Profiler (JM)
- Make Howmet data available (CC)
- Program multiphase planar layer (NP)
- Web site include: attendance, slides, bibliography (CC)
- Other suggestions: Viewpoint set for Scripta Mat.
- Teaching tools: Afina, Nick, Philibert