

**NiAl.eam.alloy** release notes, 7 February 2009. This file and the interatomic potential can be found at <http://www.ctcms.nist.gov/potentials/>.

These are the results of tests done to assess the accuracy of the conversion from Yuri Mishin's Ni-Al (Ni3Al) files in the x,y plt format to the setfl format (NiAl.eam.alloy, conversion 7 Jan. 2009 by C.A. Becker). The conversion was done by interpolating the plt files using cubic splines, ensuring the rho(r) and phi(r) started at r=0. The converter is adapted from Yuri Mishin's SOLD (Simulator of Lattice Defects) program in order to be as consistent as possible with previous results. For all tests, the simulation contained 1 unit cell with periodic boundary conditions and atoms in their ideal positions. Conjugate gradient energy minimization was used to minimize the total energy. The SOLD program was kindly provided by Yuri Mishin.

The original reference for this potential is: Y. Mishin, "Atomistic modeling of the  $\gamma$  and  $\gamma'$ -phases of the Ni-Al system," Acta Mat. 52, 1451 (2004).

To use the file NiAl.eam.alloy with LAMMPS, the following should be included in the input file:

```
units          metal
atom_style     atomic
pair_style     eam/alloy
pair_coeff     * * NiAl.eam.alloy Ni Al
```

#### Calculated minimum energies

| Alloy  | a (Å)   | E_min(SOLD,eV)      | E_min(LAMMPS,eV) | Notes                          |
|--|---------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| Al   | 4.05    | -0.134400000903E+02 | -13.4400000903   | = -3.360000022575 eV/atom      |
| Ni   | 3.52    | -0.177999999407E+02 | -17.7999999407   | = -4.449999985175 eV/atom      |
| Ni3Al-L12  | 3.571   | -0.185008771216E+02 | -18.5008771217   | = -4.625219280425 eV/atom      |
| (LAMMPS),  |         |                     |                  | -4.625219280400 eV/atom (SOLD) |
| Ni3Al-L12  | 3.5713  | -0.185008794764E+02 | -18.5008794764   |                                |
| Ni3Al-L12  | 3.57135 | -0.185008795501E+02 | -18.5008795501   | = -4.625219887525 eV/atom      |
| Ni3Al-L12  | 3.5714  | -0.185008795327E+02 | -18.5008795327   |                                |
| formation energy: (3*4.450+3.36)/4-4.625219280425 = -.447719280425 eV/atom   |         |                     |                  |                                |
| formation energy: (3*4.450+3.36)/4-4.625219887525 = -.447719887525 eV/atom   |         |                     |                  |                                |
| Note that both of these formation energies differ from the 2004 Acta Mat paper, where the L12 formation energy is -0.4486 eV/atom in Table 7, and where E0=-4.626 eV/atom at a=0.3571 nm in Table 5. |         |                     |                  |                                |
| NiAl-L10   | 3.660   | -0.176755604947E+02 | -17.6755604947   |                                |
| NiAl-L10   | 3.661   | -0.176755881497E+02 | -17.6755881497   | = -4.418897037425 eV/atom      |
| NiAl-L10   | 3.662   | -0.176755828916E+02 | -17.6755828917   |                                |
| formation energy: (4.45+3.36)/2-4.418897037425 = -.513897037425 eV/atom  |         |                     |                  |                                |

#### EAM Function values from SOLD and LAMMPS

##### Al a=4.05 Å

| r <sup>2</sup>    | rho(SOLD)          | rho(LAMMPS)       | phi(SOLD)          | phi(LAMMPS)        |
|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 8.201250          | 0.053763961146261  | 0.053763961146285 | -0.084613917657335 | -0.084613917657304 |
| 16.402500         | 0.024999634754273  | 0.024999634754329 | -0.008658685490427 | -0.008658685490476 |
| 24.603750         | 0.006302044629806  | 0.006302044629847 | 0.012926685428692  | 0.012926685428644  |
| 32.805000         | 0.000689719907887  | 0.000689719907897 | 0.007417203930628  | 0.007417203930701  |
| 41.006250         | 0.000007470331783  | 0.000007470331784 | 0.000162983445444  | 0.000162983445452  |
| rho(SOLD)         | F(SOLD)            | rho(LAMMPS)       | F(LAMMPS)          |                    |
| 0.954870340253536 | -2.695839397901082 | 0.954870340255289 | -2.695839397900988 |                    |
| 0.954870340253537 | -2.695839397901082 | 0.954870340255290 | -2.695839397900988 |                    |

**Ni a=3.52 A**

| r <sup>2</sup>    | rho(SOLD)          | rho(LAMMPS)       | phi(SOLD)          | phi(LAMMPS)        |
|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 6.195200          | 0.073688253891477  | 0.073688253891216 | -0.090055636605920 | -0.090055636606581 |
| 6.195200          | 0.073688253891478  | .                 | -0.090055636605920 | .                  |
| 12.390400         | 0.014561052185085  | 0.014561052184803 | -0.025906718559590 | -0.025906718559467 |
| 18.585600         | 0.001180718486126  | 0.001180718486054 | -0.014289491913605 | -0.014289491913245 |
| 24.780800         | 0.000003122384936  | 0.000003122384935 | -0.000102151341610 | -0.000102151341580 |
| rho(SOLD)         | F(SOLD)            | rho(LAMMPS)       | F(LAMMPS)          |                    |
| 1.000000072094484 | -2.869718412519696 | 1.000000072087921 | -2.869718412518009 |                    |
| 1.000000072094483 | -2.869718412519696 | .                 | .                  |                    |

**Ni3Al a=3.57135 A**

| r <sup>2</sup>    | rho(SOLD)          | rho(LAMMPS)       | phi(SOLD)          | phi(LAMMPS)        |
|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 6.377270          | 0.070994076333054  | 0.070994076332703 | -0.094033891755614 | -0.094033891755703 |
| 6.377270          | 0.059640669644022  | 0.059640669644038 | -0.174828024356864 | -0.174828024356689 |
| 12.754541         | 0.012940401915607  | 0.012940401915388 | -0.025852410663429 | -0.025852410663546 |
| 12.754541         | 0.037585709909852  | 0.037585709909900 | -0.027050045671377 | -0.027050045671518 |
| 19.131811         | 0.000876888271704  | 0.000876888271650 | -0.004724095840972 | -0.004724095840645 |
| 19.131811         | 0.017021549059912  | 0.017021549059981 | -0.011950887755432 | -0.011950887754981 |
| 25.509082         | 0.005181722771404  | 0.005181722771441 | 0.014140872281463  | 0.014140872281431  |
| 25.509082         | 0.000000461323914  | 0.000000461323913 | -0.000016333330638 | -0.000016333330628 |
| 31.886352         | 0.000939122230617  | 0.000939122230629 | 0.009595150705734  | 0.009595150705800  |
| 38.263622         | 0.000059252460492  | 0.000059252460494 | 0.001074870872071  | 0.001074870872100  |
| 44.640893         | 0.000000002508368  | 0.000000002508368 | 0.000000073430775  | 0.000000073430773  |
| rho(SOLD)         | F(SOLD)            | rho(LAMMPS)       | F(LAMMPS)          |                    |
| 1.161143186917430 | -2.652414891358375 | 1.161143186912668 | -2.652414891360225 |                    |
| 1.041878859426508 | -2.868670503708388 | 1.041878859422225 | -2.868670503708212 |                    |
| 1.041878859426509 | -2.868670503708388 | 1.041878859422226 | -2.868670503708212 |                    |

**NiAl-L10 a=3.661 A**

| r <sup>2</sup>    | rho(SOLD)          | rho(LAMMPS)       | phi(SOLD)          | phi(LAMMPS)        |
|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 6.701461          | 0.058635317589810  | 0.058635317589839 | -0.044617862731586 | -0.044617862731278 |
| 6.701461          | 0.066327869256667  | 0.066327869256308 | -0.096909053060347 | -0.096909053060203 |
| 6.701461          | .                  | .                 | -0.175849938305069 | -0.175849938304210 |
| 13.402921         | 0.035253623413708  | 0.035253623413779 | -0.021124902807659 | -0.021124902807771 |
| 13.402921         | 0.010414924054350  | 0.010414924054091 | -0.026077591584673 | -0.026077591584689 |
| 20.104382         | 0.014588412327843  | 0.014588412327901 | 0.000358470737401  | 0.000358470737326  |
| 20.104382         | 0.000489950524964  | 0.000489950524926 | -0.001351844724583 | -0.001351844724629 |
| 20.104382         | .                  | .                 | -0.008100477900861 | -0.008100477900476 |
| 26.805842         | 0.003847024630076  | 0.003847024630108 | 0.014806522094603  | 0.014806522094603  |
| 33.507303         | 0.000536770298526  | 0.000536770298534 | 0.007014787045814  | 0.007014787045885  |
| 33.507303         | .                  | .                 | 0.006270058681718  | 0.006270058681793  |
| 40.208763         | 0.000015224525242  | 0.000015224525243 | 0.000316073718879  | 0.000316073718893  |
| rho(SOLD)         | F(SOLD)            | rho(LAMMPS)       | F(LAMMPS)          |                    |
| 1.151812726068049 | -2.655894478938070 | 1.151812726066024 | -2.655894478938431 |                    |
| 1.042806088292858 | -2.868623374839173 | 1.042806088290853 | -2.868623374837526 |                    |

Revision note: this version of the release notes (090207) corrects "4 unit cells" to be "1 unit cell" (4 atoms) from version 090202, adds more introductory material, and changes a bit of the formatting. No results were changed.